

# 加拿大 EE 快速通道移民介绍

加拿大技术移民是加拿大联邦政府根据本国的就业市场状况、专业需求和国家整体发展规划，每年有计划的对外吸收人才以弥补本国人口增长缓慢和人才不足的移民政策。

加拿大技术移民新政策自 2015 年 1 月 1 日起开始实施，新政后不再设职业限制，每次邀请都是择优选择。

加拿大快速通道Express Entry简称EE，是一个进行申请人筛选的在线系统，而不是一个新的移民项目。自 2015 年 1 月 1 日起申请人通过在线注册向移民局表达移民意愿，适用于加拿大联邦技术移民FSW、经验类移民CEC和技工移民FST。满足任意一种移民申请条件即可进入EE候选池，在EE候选池中按CRS评分标准进行打分，移民局按照CRS打分进行排名。满足最低邀请分数线的申请人可以获得移民局的ITA，拿到ITA 即可申请签证。当前加拿大Express Entry快速通道评分标准Comprehensive Ranking System (CRS)包括增加了加拿大兄弟姐妹额外得分，法语额外得分，加拿大高等学历额外得分等。EE 系统根植于传统的加拿大技术员项目，包括下面三类：



- 加拿大联邦技术移民 Federal Skilled Worker Program
- 加拿大技工类移民 Federal Skilled Trades Program
- 加拿大经验类移民 Canadian Experience Class

只有符合上面三类移民申请条件的人才能进入 EE，进入EE后又按照EE的CRS评分标准进行算分，移民部每个月利用EE系统筛选高分申请人发邀请申请移民签证。当然，还有一部分省提名项目也是基于加拿大EE系统的，加拿大EE下的省



提名申请的前提都是申请人先符合上述 FSW, FST或CEC中的任何一个, 然后又符合某省的具体移民政策, 申请人获得省政府提名后可以直接在EE里加 600 分, 下次就可以直接从EE poll里被筛选出来。

## 加拿大联邦技术移民

加拿大联邦技术移民适合学历高、年纪轻、英语或法语好的申请人。加拿大移民局为申请人设置了两道评分关卡, 申请人首先要在联邦技术移民打分表中得到67分, 证明有资格递交EE 申请并被移民局筛选; 其次, 递交EE之后申请人要通过CRS评分体系, 该体系没有通过分限制, 移民局按照高分原则发出签证邀请, CRS评分体系决定了申请人获得邀请的几率和周期。

### 申请条件

1. 在过去 10 年至少有 1 年连续有偿工作经验, 并且工作属于同一 NOC 职业类别, 职业属于 NOC 0、A 和 B 类, 工作可以是:
  - 一份全职: 每周 30 小时, 工作 12 个月;
  - 一份兼职: 每周 15 小时, 工作 24 个月;
  - 多分兼职: 每周累计 30 小时, 工作 12 个月。
2. 雅思至少达到 CLB7 (听说读写 4 个 6) 的成绩, 成绩两年内有效;
3. 达到加拿大高中以上学历, 如果是海外学历需要通过 ECA 学历认证;
4. 满足联邦技术移民评分67分;
5. 证明有足够的资金可以支持申请人及其家人在加拿大的生活, 或者申请人目前正在加拿大合法工作, 又或者已经获得加拿大雇主的有效工作 offer;
6. 申请人必须被加拿大所接纳, 计划居住在魁北克以外的加拿大其他地区。





## 加拿大经验类移民

加拿大联邦经验类移民（Canadian Experience Class , CEC）适用于拥有加拿大教育背景的国际学生，以及在加拿大境内持有工作签证的海外人士。它的核心要求是 – “在加拿大工作一年的经历外加雅思成绩”。符合条件CEC类别要求的申请人需进入EE系统，然后通过CRS综合评分系统（Comprehensive Ranking System）打分，超过分数线的才能获得移民邀请。



## 申请要求：

加拿大 CEC 经验类移民属于联邦移民类别，申请人需要生活在魁北克以外的联邦省份才可以。

- 主申请人年满18周岁及以上；
- 近3年内至少有1年全职或等同的兼职工作经验（每周最多可计入时间的工时为30小时，工作满1年，工作可以不连续，可以不同雇主，可以不同职业），且所从事的职业类别为NOC中的O、A、B类；
- 申请人的工作经验必须是加拿大相关机构授权认可的；
- 如申请人在国内完成学业，则需要通过加拿大教育认证评估机构（ECA）的学历认证
- 对于O和A类工作：要求英语达到CLB7的水平（即雅思4个6）；对于B类工作：要求英语达到CLB5（即雅思听说写5分，阅读4分）的水平；
- 申请人及其随行人符合体检及安全调查（无犯罪记录）要求；
- 请注意：自雇和上学期间的兼职打工是不能算工作经验



## EE 打分表:

### A. Core / human capital factors

Factors	Points per factor - With a spouse or common-law partner	Points per factor - Without a spouse or common-law partner
Age	100	110
Level of education	140	150
Official languages proficiency	150	160
Canadian work experience	70	80

### B. Spouse or common-law partner factors

Factors	Points per factor (Maximum 40 points)
Level of education	10
Official language proficiency	20
Canadian Work Experience	10

**A. Core/human capital + B. Spouse or common-law partner factors = Maximum 500 points  
(with OR without a spouse or common-law partner)**



### C. Skill Transferability factors (Maximum 100 points)

	<b>Points per factor (Maximum 50 points)</b>
<b>Education</b>	
With good/strong official languages proficiency <b>and</b> a post-secondary degree	50
With Canadian work experience <b>and</b> a post-secondary degree	50
	<b>Points per factor (Maximum 50 points)</b>
<b>Foreign work experience</b>	
With good/strong official languages proficiency (Canadian Language Benchmark [CLB] level 7 or higher) <b>and</b> foreign work experience	50
With Canadian work experience <b>and</b> foreign work experience	50
	<b>Points per factor (Maximum 50 points)</b>
<b>Certificate of qualification (for people in trade occupations)</b>	
With good/strong official languages proficiency and a certificate of qualification	50

**A. Core/human capital + B. Spouse or common-law partner + C. Transferability factors = Maximum 600 points**

### D. Additional points (Maximum 600 points)

<b>Factor</b>	<b>Maximum points per factor</b>
Brother or sister living in Canada (citizen or permanent resident)	15
French language skills	50
Post-secondary education in Canada	30
Arranged employment	200
PN nomination	600

**A. Core/human capital + B. Spouse or common-law partner factors + C. Transferability factors + D. Additional points = Grand total – Maximum 1,200 points**



### CRS – A. Core / human capital factors

- With a spouse or common-law partner: Maximum 460 points total for all factors.
- Without a spouse or common-law partner: Maximum 500 points total for all factors.

<b>Age</b>	<b>With a spouse or common-law partner (Maximum 100 points)</b>	<b>Without a spouse or common-law partner (Maximum 110 points)</b>
17 years of age or less	0	0
18 years of age	90	99
19 years of age	95	105
20 to 29 years of age	100	110
30 years of age	95	105
31 years of age	90	99
32 years of age	85	94
33 years of age	80	88
34 years of age	75	83
35 years of age	70	77
36 years of age	65	72
37 years of age	60	66
38 years of age	55	61
39 years of age	50	55
40 years of age	45	50
41 years of age	35	39
42 years of age	25	28
43 years of age	15	17
44 years of age	5	6
45 years of age or more	0	0



<b>Level of Education</b>	<b>With a spouse or common-law partner (Maximum 140 points)</b>	<b>Without a spouse or common-law partner (Maximum 150 points)</b>
Less than secondary school (high school)	0	0
Secondary diploma (high school graduation)	28	30
One-year degree, diploma or certificate from a university, college, trade or technical school, or other institute	84	90
Two-year program at a university, college, trade or technical school, or other institute	91	98
Bachelor's degree OR a three or more year program at a university, college, trade or technical school, or other institute	112	120
Two or more certificates, diplomas, or degrees. One must be for a program of three or more years	119	128
Master's degree, OR professional degree needed to practice in a licensed profession (For "professional degree," the degree program must have been in: medicine, veterinary medicine, dentistry, optometry, law, chiropractic medicine, or pharmacy.)	126	135
Doctoral level university degree (Ph.D.)	140	150

### Official languages proficiency - first official language

Maximum points for each ability (reading, writing, speaking and listening):

- 32 with a spouse or common-law partner
- 34 without a spouse or common-law partner

<b>Canadian Language Benchmark (CLB) level per ability</b>	<b>With a spouse or common-law partner (Maximum 128 points)</b>	<b>Without a spouse or common-law partner (Maximum 136 points)</b>
Less than CLB 4	0	0
CLB 4 or 5	6	6
CLB 6	8	9
CLB 7	16	17
CLB 8	22	23
CLB 9	29	31
CLB 10 or more	32	34



## Official languages proficiency - second official language

Maximum points for each ability (reading, writing, speaking and listening):

- 6 with a spouse or common-law partner (up to a combined maximum of 22 points)
- 6 without a spouse or common-law partner (up to a combined maximum of 24 points)

<b>Canadian Language Benchmark (CLB) level per ability</b>	<b>With a spouse or common-law partner (Maximum 22 points)</b>	<b>Without a spouse or common-law partner (Maximum 24 points)</b>
CLB 4 or less	0	0
CLB 5 or 6	1	1
CLB 7 or 8	3	3
CLB 9 or more	6	6

<b>Canadian work experience</b>	<b>With a spouse or common-law partner (Maximum 70 points)</b>	<b>Without a spouse or common-law partner (Maximum 80 points)</b>
None or less than a year	0	0
1 year	35	40
2 years	46	53
3 years	56	64
4 years	63	72
5 years or more	70	80



## CRS – B. Spouse or common-law partner factors (if applicable)

	With spouse or common-law partner (Maximum 10 points)	Without spouse or common-law partner (Does not apply)
<b>Spouse's or common-law partner's level of education</b>		
Less than secondary school (high school)	0	n/a
Secondary school (high school graduation)	2	n/a
One-year program at a university, college, trade or technical school, or other institute	6	n/a
Two-year program at a university, college, trade or technical in school, or other institute	7	n/a
Bachelor's degree OR a three or more year program at a university, college, trade or technical school, or other institute	8	n/a
Two or more certificates, diplomas, or degrees. One must be for a program of three or more years	9	n/a
Master's degree, or professional degree needed to practice in a licensed profession (For "professional degree", the degree program must have been in: medicine, veterinary medicine, dentistry, optometry, law, chiropractic medicine, or pharmacy.)	10	n/a
Doctoral level university degree (PhD)	10	n/a

Note: (n/a) means that this factor does not apply in this case.

### Spouse's or common-law partner's official languages proficiency - first official language

Canadian Language Benchmark (CLB) level per ability (reading, writing, speaking and listening )	Maximum 20 points for section Maximum 5 points per ability	Without spouse or common-law partner (Does not apply)
CLB 4 or less	0	n/a
CLB 5 or 6	1	n/a
CLB 7 or 8	3	n/a
CLB 9 or more	5	n/a



<b>Spouse's Canadian work experience</b>	<b>Maximum 10 points</b>	<b>Without spouse or common-law partner (Does not apply)</b>
None or less than a year	0	n/a
1 year	5	n/a
2 years	7	n/a
3 years	8	n/a
4 years	9	n/a
5 years or more	10	n/a

**CRS - C. Skill transferability factors** (Maximum 100 points for this section)

**Education**

<b>With good official language proficiency (Canadian Language Benchmark Level [CLB] 7 or higher) and a post-secondary degree</b>	<b>Points for CLB 7 or more on all first official language abilities, with one or more under CLB 9 (Maximum 25 points)</b>	<b>Points for CLB 9 or more on all four first official language abilities (Maximum 50 points)</b>
Secondary school (high school) credential or less	0	0
Post-secondary program credential of one year or longer	13	25
Two or more post-secondary program credentials AND at least one of these credentials was issued on completion of a post-secondary program of three years or longer	25	50
A university-level credential at the master's level or at the level of an entry-to-practice professional degree for an occupation listed in the National Occupational Classification matrix at Skill Level A for which licensing by a provincial regulatory body is required	25	50
A university-level credential at the doctoral level	25	50



<b>With Canadian work experience and a post-secondary degree</b>	<b>Points for education + 1 year of Canadian work experience (Maximum 25 points)</b>	<b>Points for education + 2 years or more of Canadian work experience (Maximum 50 points)</b>
Secondary school (high school) credential or less	0	0
Post-secondary program credential of one year or longer	13	25
Two or more post-secondary program credentials AND at least one of these credentials was issued on completion of a post-secondary program of three years or longer	25	50
A university-level credential at the master's level or at the level of an entry-to-practice professional degree for an occupation listed in the National Occupational Classification matrix at Skill Level A for which licensing by a provincial regulatory body is required	25	50
A university-level credential at the doctoral level	25	50

**Foreign work experience – With good official language proficiency (Canadian Language Benchmark Level [CLB] 7 or higher)**

<b>Years of experience</b>	<b>Points for foreign work experience + CLB 7 or more on all first official language abilities, one or more under 9 (Maximum 25 points)</b>	<b>Points for foreign work experience + CLB 9 or more on all four first official language abilities (Maximum 50 points)</b>
No foreign work experience	0	0
1 or 2 years of foreign work experience	13	25
3 years or more of foreign work experience	25	50



**Foreign work experience – With Canadian work experience**

<b>Years of experience</b>	<b>Points for foreign work experience + 1 year of Canadian work experience (Maximum 25 points)</b>	<b>Points for foreign work experience + 2 years or more of Canadian work experience (Maximum 50 points)</b>
No foreign work experience	0	0
1 or 2 years of foreign work experience	13	25
3 years or more of foreign work experience	25	50
<b>Certificate of qualification (trade occupations) – With good official language proficiency (Canadian Language Benchmark Level [CLB] 5 or higher)</b>	<b>Points for certificate of qualification + CLB 5 or more on all first official language abilities, one or more under 7 (Maximum 25 points)</b>	<b>Points for certificate of qualification + CLB 7 or more on all four first official language abilities (Maximum 50 points)</b>
With a certificate of qualification	25	50

**Subtotal: A. Core / human capital + B. Spouse or common-law partner + C. Skill transferability factors - Maximum 600 points**

**CRS – D. Additional points** (Maximum 600 points)

<b>Additional points</b>	<b>Maximum 600 points</b>
Brother or sister living in Canada who is a citizen or permanent resident of Canada	15
Scored NCLC 7 or higher on all four French language skills and scored CLB 4 or lower in English (or didn't take an English test)	25
Scored NCLC 7 or higher on all four French language skills and scored CLB 5 or higher on all four English skills	50
Post-secondary education in Canada - credential of one or two years	15
Post-secondary education in Canada - credential three years or longer	30
Arranged employment - NOC 00	200
Arranged employment – any other NOC 0, A or B	50
Provincial or territorial nomination	600

**Subtotal: D. Additional points – Maximum 600 points**

**Grand total: A. Core / human capital + B. Spouse or common-law partner + C. Skill transferability factors + D. Additional points = Maximum 1,200 points**

## CLB 语言基准和雅思分数对照表

CLB Level	读 Reading	写 Writing	听 Listening	说 Speaking
10	10	10	10	10
9	9	9	9	9
8	8	8	8	8
7	7	7	7	7
6	6	6	6	6
5	5	5	5	5
4	4	4	4	4

## CLB 语言基准和思培分数对照表

CLB Level	读 Reading	写 Writing	听 Listening	说 Speaking
10	8.0	7.5	8.5	7.5
9	7.0	7.0	8.0	7.0
8	6.5	6.5	7.5	6.5
7	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
6	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
5	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
4	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.0

